



General Dwight D. Eisenhower views the victims of the Ordhuf camp
April 12, 1945
USHMM Archives



After liberation, Soviet aid workers carry a child out of the barracks
Auschwitz, January 27, 1945
La Documentation Francaise

“The very punishment of these men
(Nazi top leaders) in a dignified manner
consistent with the advance of
civilization will have the greater effect on
posterity”.



1945 Secretary of War, Henry Stimson.

Cold War



Cold War



ICTY 1993



Rwanda, 1994



Child mortality rate



Democratic Republic
of Congo

525 every 1000

Controlling Arms traffic:



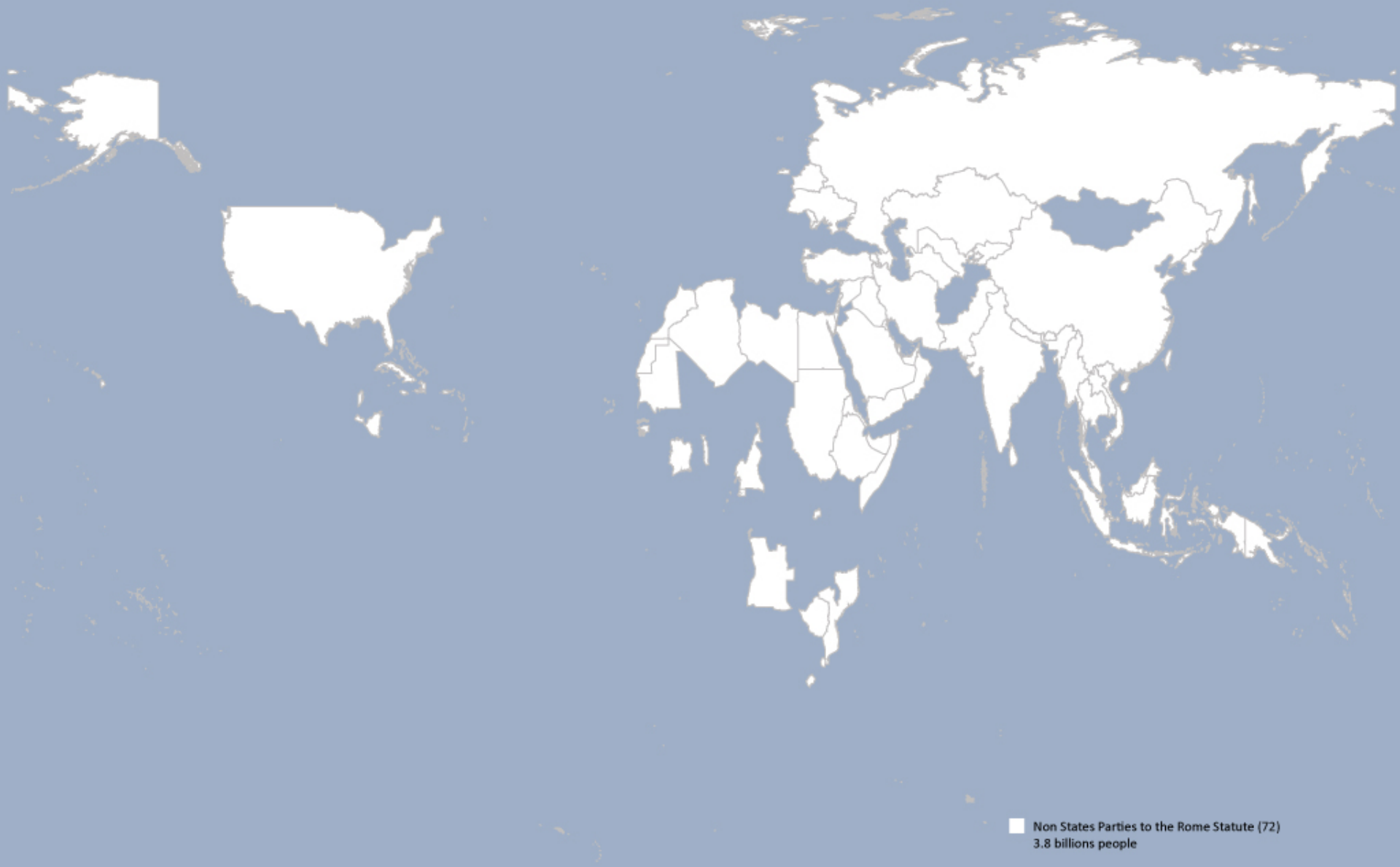
- ✧ USA (50%), UK, France, Russia, China.
- ✧ 15% bribes
- ✧ 50% black market
- ✧ \$ 400 billion illegal benefits/year.



International Criminal Court



Non States Parties:



Sexual assaults: included as war crimes or crimes against humanity:

☞ Rape, sexual slavery, enforced prostitution, forced pregnancy, enforced sterilization, other forms of sexual violence.



Responsibility v. Impunity: Truth, justice, reparation.



- ∞ UN system (Commissions, Committees).
International Court of Justice.
- ∞ Regional Systems (Inter American, European,
etc.)
- ∞ Domestic Systems: Truth Commissions. Right to
reparation.
- ∞ Justice: To investigate and to punish. Individual
Responsibility: Domestic criminal territorial
jurisdiction, Extraterritorial jurisdiction.
International *ad hoc* tribunals. International
Criminal Court.





1946 Robert H. Jackson. Chief
Prosecutor Nuremberg



The goal is to transform
international law from a mere
collection of hopes into an
effective binding set of rules to
govern the behavior of Nations.

Former prosecutor of the International Criminal Court kicks off human rights seminar series

December 6, 2012



[http://humanrights.stanford.edu/news/
former_prosecutor_of_the_international_criminal_court
kicks_off_human_rights_seminar_series_20121206/](http://humanrights.stanford.edu/news/former_prosecutor_of_the_international_criminal_court_kicks_off_human_rights_seminar_series_20121206/)

Fatou Bensouda, new Chief Prosecutor of the International Criminal Court

Stanford June 27, 2012



⌘ http://humanrights.stanford.edu/news/new_stanford_summer_course_to_bring_leading_human_rights_actors_inside_the_classroom_20120222/